

On the occasion of
ICOLD — 69TH ANNUAL MEETING DRESDEN

Workshop, 14th September 2001



Proceedings

Workshop

**Modern Techniques for Dams-
Financing, Construction, Operation,
Risk Assessment**

14th September 2001, Dresden

VOLUME I



Organizer
German Committee on Large Dams

In cooperation with
Gesellschaft der Förderer
des Hubert-Engels-Instituts
für Wasserbau und Technische
Hydromechanik e. V., Dresden



Programme of the Workshop

Friday, 14. September 2001

"Modern Techniques for Dams - Financing and Construction, Operation and Risk Assessment"

08.30 - Session Ia

10.45 Modern Techniques for Dams and Construction

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. J. Giesecke*
Stuttgart University of Technology

08.30 - Session Ib

10.45 Operation

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. H.-B. Horlacher*
Dresden University of Technology

08.30 - Session Ic

10.45 Financing and Risk Assessment

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. J. Köngeter*
Aachen University of Technology

11.45 - Session IIa

13.30 Modern Techniques for Dams and Construction

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. J. Giesecke*
Stuttgart University of Technology

11.45 - Session IIb

13.30 Modern Techniques for Dams and Construction

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. J. Köngeter*
Aachen University of Technology

11.45 - Session IIc

13.30 Operation

Chairman: *Prof. Dr.-Ing. H.-B. Horlacher*
Dresden University of Technology



Table of Contents

Volume I

	Page
Organizing Committee	2
Preface	3
Programme of the workshop, 14th September 2001	4
<u>Session Ia. Ila and Iib</u>	
Modern Techniques for Dams and Construction	Abstract / Summary Page
	Paper Page
THE INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION FOR EFFICIENT RCC DAMS M. Dunstan, United Kingdom; F.O. Santos, Germany	12 45
MODERN TECHNIQUES USED FOR THE DESIGN OF MA DUA RCC DAM IN THAILAND S. Tanpleeratana, S. Intarapracha, A. Chaovanalikit, W. Pintabutr, Thailand; M. Dunstan, T. Morison, United Kingdom	13 64
ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY FOR A HIGH RCC-DAM M. Aufleger, S. Perzlmaier, T. Strobl, Germany; Y. Duan, China; D. Godde, Germany	14 84
CFRD MOHALE, LESOTHO - SOME ASPECTS OF FACE SLAB CONSTRUCTION - D. Godde, M. Droste, Germany	15 99
A NEW SEALING SYSTEM FOR DAMS C. Rüesch, I. Scherrer, Switzerland	16 119
CSG CONSTRUCTION METHOD USING MUCK OF DAM FOUNDATION EXCAVATION AT TAKIZAWA DAM K. Ooyabu, H. Hanada, Japan	17 126
INNOVATIVE METHODS FOR THE RENOVATION OF MASONRY DAMS CLASSIFIED AS HISTORIC MONUMENTS ILLUSTRATED BY THE CASE OF THE CARLSFELD BARRAGE E. Gläser, E. Jüngel, Germany	18 141
REHABILITATION OF GRAVITY DAMS AT THE EXAMPLE OF NEUNZEHNHAIN II DAM C. Zschammer, M. Lengfeld, Germany	19 151
THE ASPHALT LINING SYSTEM PROVIDED BY WALO BERTSCHINGER AG ON THE UPPER RESERVOIR OF THE PUMPING STORAGE POWER PLANT AT GOLDISTHAL (GERMANY) J. Haudenschild, Switzerland	20 163



	Abstract / Summary Page	Paper Page
ASPHALT SEALING IN HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES - A MODERN TECHNIQUE BASED ON LONG EXPERIENCE R. Schmid, R. Frohnauer, Germany	21	176
PRECAST GALLERY AND HIGH FLUIDITY CONCRETE FOR DAM CONSTRUCTION T. Sakamoto, H. Yoshida, T. Sasaki, M. Machida, Japan	22	183
FIRST LARGE SCALE APPLICATION OF A DRAINED GEOMEMBRANE SEALING IN GERMANY AT THE BRÄNDBACH DAM H. Lutz, Germany; H. Brunold, Austria	23	195
CONSTRUCTION OF KARUN IV - THE HIGHEST DAM IN IRAN S. N. Soheili, A. Jalalzadeh, K. Shaker, Iran	24	202
DYNAMIC INJECTION METHOD FOR DAM FOUNDATION GROUTING Y. Uchita, K. Hasumoto, O. Taira, A. Ohashi, M. Nishigaki, T. Takata, Japan	25	217
DESIGN CRITERIA FOR TRAPEZOID-SHAPED CSG DAMS T. Hirose, T. Fujisawa, I. Nagayama, H. Yoshida, T. Sasaki, Japan	26	230

Session Ib and IIc

Operation

VALVES FOR BOTTOM OUTLETS OF DAMS W. Kipping, Germany	27	241
DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, AND MANUFACTURE OF NEEDLE VALVES AS BOTTOM DISCHARGE VALVES FOR DAMS SUCH AS FOR THE RESERVOIR MÖHNETALSPERRE (RUHR- VERBAND ESSEN) J. Brien, P. Klein, Germany	28	254
ALPINE RESERVOIR RELATED ISSUES TACKLED BY THE EU WATER FRAMEWORK DIRECTIVE H. Kaupa, H. Keller, H. Gaisbauer, Austria	29	278
DEVELOPMENT OF A SYSTEM FOR OPERATING THE SPILL- WAY GATE FOR HYDROELECTRIC DAMS N. Hashimoto, K. Kataoka, Japan	30	293
A DECISION MAKING MODEL FOR FLOOD CONTROL OPE- RATION P. Fosumpaur, K. Nachazel, A. Patera, Czech Republic	31	314



	Abstract / Summary Page	Paper Page
SEISMIC ANALYSIS OF AUSTRIAN DAMS G. Zenz, P. Oberhuber, Austria	32	329
PERFORMANCE OF DAMS TO THE TOTTORI EARTHQUAKE OF OCTOBER 6, 2000 N. Matsumoto, T. Kadomatsu, S. Takasu, H. Yoshida, M. Taniguchi, Japan	33	341
EVALUATION OF SEISMIC PERFORMANCE ON THE CENTER- CORE ROCKFILL DAM IN KOREA B.-H. Oh, T.-B. Ahn, Korea	34	348
THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE LEIBIS-LICHTE DAM: ECOLOGI- CAL INFLUENCES AND POSSIBILITIES OF THERE MINIMI- SATION H. Willmitzer, Germany	35	363
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION OF DOWNSTREAM RIVERS WITH DAM DISCHARGE T. Ozawa, T. Osugi, J. Harada, Japan	36	372

Session Ic

Financing and Risk Assessment

THE CONSTRUCTION AND FINANCING OF THREE GORGES PROJECT Z. Jingsheng, China	37	387
INVESTMENT IN HYDROPOWER IN TURKEY, BIRECIK - RISK AND MITIGATION F. Koselleck, D. Ishay, Germany	38	398
THE EVOLUTION OF FINANCING STRUCTURES FOR LARGE DAMS T. Pahl, S. Köberle, Germany	39	405
DAM SAFETY RISK ASSESSMENT: WHAT CAN WE CUR- RENTLY USE IT FOR ? D. S. Bowles, L. R. Anderson, USA	40	410
RISK ASSESSMENT PROCEDURE FOR GERMAN DAMS B. Nilkens, K. Rettemeier, B. Falkenhagen, J. Köngeter, Germany	41	428



Volume II

Organizing Committee

Page
2

Preface

3

Abstract /
Summary
Page Paper
Page

EXPECTED FARMERS FINANCIAL SHARE IN SHAFAROUH PROJECT (FINANCIAL CASE STUDY FROM IRAN) T. Aryan, Iran		32
SELECTION OF DESIGN FLOOD BASED ON RISK ASSESSMENT J. Darakhani, M. Fadaeifard, Iran		44
EDER DAM, STABILISATION BY PERMANENT ROCK ANCHORS - MONITORING AND LONG TERM PERFORMANCE K. Dietz, W. Habel, I. Feddersen, Germany	11	55
BARRAGES - SMALL HYDROPOWER STATIONS - H. Erdmannsdoerfer, Germany	11	63
HANDLING 45-m THICK ALLUVIUM PROBLEM IN SEYMAREH DAM PROJECT S. A. Etesami, Iran	11	75
REHABILITATION OF OLD PROJECTS DURING CONSTRUCTION PERIOD, CASE STUDY: GAVOSHAN NATIONAL PROJECT M. Grigore, R. Moradi, Iran	12	90
PROVAR, THE OPTIMUM SOLUTION FOR EXTRACTING WATER FROM A LAKE G. Hansen, Luxemburg	12	100
HYDROMECHANICAL STEEL STRUCTURES AT THE KALI GANDAKI DAM IN NEPAL D. A. Heinz, Germany	13	105
A SIMPLE SYSTEM FOR RANKING DAM SAFETY PROJECTS J. Hinks, United Kingdom	13	114
MONITORING AND SUPERVISORY CONTROL OF THE THREE GORGES PROJECT - PERMANENT SHIP-LOCK SLOPES DURING CONSTRUCTION Z. Hongwu, F. Binqing, M. Xiaochong, China	13	117
SIMULATION AND MONITORING OF YEARLY DISPLACEMENTS OF GRAVITY DAMS - A CASE STUDY OF TWO DAMS IN SAXONY H.-B. Horlacher, U. Müller, M. Standfuss, Germany	14	126



	Abstract / Summary Page	Paper Page
CONSTRUCTION OF THE GAVOSHAN COFFERDAM AND IT'S RISK ASSESSMENT B. Jabari, A. Farajiazad, Iran		135
PROBABILITY VS. DETERMINISTIC METHODS IN RISK ASSESSMENT J. C. Jones, USA	14	141
KARUN IV 230 m HIGH ARCH DAM - COULD AN ARCH-GRAVITY ALTERNATIVE BE AS A DESIGN STRATEGY TO IMPROVE STABILITY OF DAM ABUTMENTS ? M. A. Karimi, Iran	15	150
EVALUATION ON CRITICAL STATE OF CONCRETE GRAVITY DAMS BASED ON SEISMIC CRACKING ANALYSIS M. Kashiwayanagi, H. Horii, Y. Uchita, H. Kimata, H. Kakiage, J. Yoshida, Japan	15	161
EVALUATION OF FLOOD CONTROL EFFECT BY THE OPERATION OF MULTI-PURPOSE DAM USING SIMULATION TECHNIQUES D. Koh, W. Kim, Korea	16	175
AN INNOVATIVE MEASURE FOR GATHERING AND REMOVAL OF FLOOD DEBRIS IN A LARGE DAM S. Lee, Korea	16	190
GIS-BASED SIMULATION OF NON-POINT SOURCE POLLUTANTS LOADING INTO LARGE DAMS Y. Lee, W. Kim, Korea	17	202
CREST SINKHOLES AND REMEDIAL WORKS OF UNMUN DAM H.-D. Lim, H.-G. Park, Korea	17	214
NEW TECHNOLOGIES APPLIED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS IN LOWLANDS OF SLOVAKIA M. B. Liska, J. Jambor, Slovakia	17	233
DAM CONSTRUCTION IN SLOVAKIA DURING TWENTIETH CENTURY Mich. Lukac, D. Abaffy, E. Bednarova, Miro. Lukac, Slovakia	18	245
EXCAVATION AND LINING FOR THE 621m el GALLERY, 50 METRES BELOW RIVER LEVEL AT THE KARUN III ARCH DAM KHUZESTAN, IRAN A. Mehinrad, N. Kamjoo, B. Mirzapour, Iran	19	256
DESIGN MODIFICATIONS DURING CONSTRUCTION AND ITS RESULTANT RISK ACCEPTANCE IN LARGEST IRANIAN EMBANKMENT DAM A. A. Mirghasemi, M. Pakzad, N. Tarkeshdooz, Iran	20	266



	Abstract / Summary Page	Paper Page
ASSESSMENT OF 1000 MW PUMPED STORAGE PLANT UTILIZATION ON OPERATION COSTS OF IRAN GENERATING SYSTEM (A CASE STUDY FOR SIAHBISHE PLANT) M. Movahed, Iran	20	276
INNOVATIVE TECHNIQUES FOR THE REHABILITATION OF BAUTZEN DAM U. Müller, G. Salveter, Germany	20	284
FINANCING, DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES FOR THE FIRST RCC DAM IN BOLIVIA F. Ortega Santos, B. Somdalen, Germany	21	296
ANALYSIS OF INFLUENCE ON RAPTORS DUE TO DAM CONSTRUCTION AND MEASURES FOR THEIR CONSERVATION T. Ozawa, T. Matsumoto, J. Harada, Japan	21	313
EXTENT OF DAM WATERTIGHTNESS IN LARGE RESERVOIR REGARDING THE EXPENDITURE AND RISKS ACCEPTANCE CASE STUDY OF KARKHEH DAM IN IRAN M. Pakzad, A. A. Mirghasemi, N. Tarkeshdooz, Iran	22	330
DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF ASPHALT FACING DAM FOR UPPER POND OF LAM TA KHONG PUMPED STORAGE PROJECT, THAILAND W. Pongtepupathum, R. Rangsikunpum, Thailand	22	337
REFURBISHMENT AND UPRATING OF THE HPPs ON THE SOCA RIVER - HPP DOBLAR II AND HPP PLAVE II A. Rejec, M. Komel, Slovenia	23	351
DEVELOPMENT OF THE KARUN RIVER BASIN (IRAN) BASED ON INTEGRATED WATER RESOURCES MODELLING M. S. Sadeghian, Iran	23	359
INTEGRATION FLOOD MANAGEMENT BY OPTIMUM FLOOD CONTROL VOLUME IN A CASCADE RESERVOIR SYSTEM A. Salavi Tabar, J. Darakhani, M.R. Jalali, Iran		371
TERLICKO DAM - SAFETY ASSESSMENT AND FLOOD CONTROL UNDER CONDITIONS OF UNCERTAINTY (DETERMINISTIC APPROACH) L. Satrapa, Czech Rep.	23	382
REHABILITATION OF GRAVITY DAMS IN GERMANY - APPLYING ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES L. Schewe, H. Martin, Germany	24	389



	Abstract / Summary Page	Paper Page
HIGH ASWAN DAM - TECHNIQUES OF OPERATION AND RISK ASSESSMENT M. Shalaby, Egypt	25	400
PREPARING "GENERAL TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR DAM PROJECTS" IN IRAN S. Shariatmadari, Iran	25	413
LESSONS GAINED FROM DAMS ON THE NILE IN EGYPT W. K. Shenouda, Egypt	26	421
COMPARATIVE INVESTIGATION OF 4 SYSTEMS FOR SEE-PAGE CONTROL AT HOHENWARTE II DAM J. Steiner, H. Hannig, Germany; F. J. Gruber, Austria	27	428
ADOPTED DESIGN FOR RAPID CONSTRUCTION OF KOW-SAR DAM H. Taleghani-nia, S. Keyhanpour, C. Fouladi, Iran	27	439
HYDRO POWER PROJECTS & PROJECT FINANCE - ROLE OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DURING DIFFERENT PROJECT STAGES K. Thalheimer, P. Schultze-Rhonhof, Germany	28	447
RISK ASSESSMENT & DAM SAFETY M. G. Thukral, India	28	457
FULLY AUTOMATIC, SELF ACTUATING SPILLWAY GATES - WHAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN SOUTHERN AFRICA P. D. Townshend, South Africa	29	463
NEW DESIGN GUIDE FOR COVER LAYERS OF DAM SLOPES FOR PROTECTION FROM WAVE ACTION H. Wagner, Dresden	29	478
RISK ANALYSIS OF DAM SAFETY AND ASSESSMENT OF ALTERNATIVE MEASURES - SOYANGANG DAM IN KOREA H. Woo, N.W. Kim, J.K. Ha, Korea	30	484
IMPROVEMENT OF THE INFLOW ESTIMATION IN LARGE DAMS J. Yoon, R. Park, J. Yang, Korea	30	497
USE OF ALKALI-SILICA REACTIVE AGGREGATE IN MANUFACTURING CONCRETE FOR A DAM PROJECT IN IRAN S. Zehtab, Iran	31	508